

Viola bicolor

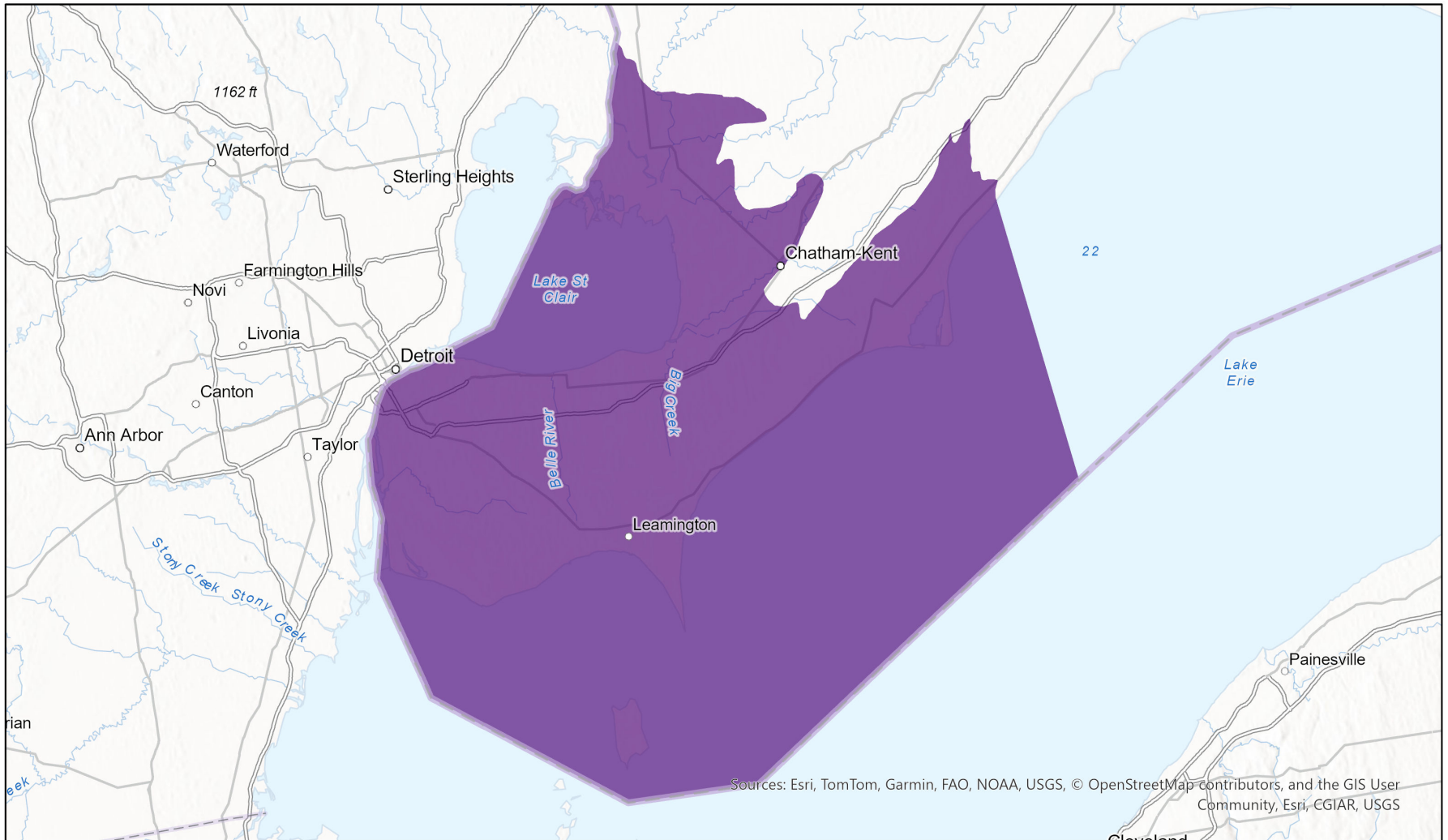


- Present
- Presence Expected
- Historical

Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR)

Date Generated: February 2, 2026; Version: 1.0; Stage: Expert Reviewed (National); Scope: Canadian

Synonyms Used: *Viola rafinesquei*



0 20 40 km Input Records - 4 GBIF (1940-1983), 5 iNaturalist.ca (1983-2024), 1 iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records) (2024), 4 ON Element Occurrences (1981-1989), 66 ON Observations and Source Features (1974-2013); Expert Reviews - Wasyl Bakowsky, Sarah Vinge-Mazer, Eric Lamb

Map centre: 82.3609° W 42.1925° N
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EBAR is relatively coarse scale data and not intended for all applications and analysis. Please see full disclaimer in metadata.

Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR) Metadata

Species

National Scientific Name:	<i>Viola bicolor</i> Pursh
Scientific Name Reference:	Flora of North America Editorial Committee (FNA). 2015. Flora of North America north of Mexico. Vol. 6. Magnoliophyta: Cucurbitaceae to Droseraceae. Oxford University Press, New York. 496 pp + xxiv.
National English Name:	Field Pansy
National French Name:	Violette de Rafinesque
Element National ID:	195638
Element Global ID:	144558 (go to NatureServe Explorer)
Element Code:	PDVIO04320
Endemism Type:	N
Canadian COSEWIC Name:	
Canadian COSEWIC ID:	
English COSEWIC Common Name:	
French COSEWIC Common Name:	

Rank/Status

Global Rank:	G5 (reviewed June 02, 2015)
National Rank (Canada):	N1 (reviewed 2022)
Subnational Ranks (Canada):	ON=S1, SK=SNA
National Rank (United States):	N5
Subnational Ranks (United States):	AL=SNR, AR=SNR, AZ=SNR, CO=S2, DC=SNR, DE=S5, FL=SNR, GA=SNR, IA=S3, ID=SNR, IL=SNR, IN=SNR, KS=S5, KY=S5, LA=SNR, MD=SNR, MI=SNR, MO=SNR, MS=SNR, NC=S5, NE=SNR, NJ=S3S4, NY=S1, OH=SNR, OK=SNR, PA=SNR, SC=S5, SD=SNR, TN=SNR, TX=SNR, VA=S5, WV=SNA
National Rank (Mexico):	None
Subnational Ranks (Mexico):	None
Canadian SARA Status:	None
Canadian COSEWIC Status:	None
US ESA Status:	None

Range Map

Date Generated:	February 02, 2026
Version:	1.0
Stage:	Expert Reviewed (National)
Scope:	Canadian
Metadata:	Primary Species - <i>Viola bicolor</i> Pursh; Synonyms - <i>Viola rafinesquei</i> Greene Input Records - 4 GBIF (1940-1983), 5 iNaturalist.ca (1983-2024), 1 iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records) (2024), 4 ON Element Occurrences (1981-1989), 66 ON Observations and Source Features (1974-2013); Expert Reviews - Wasyl Bakowsky, Sarah Vinge-Mazer, Eric Lamb
Comments:	None Please see spatial data for Ecoshape-level reviewer comments.
Disclaimer:	Please review our methods document before using EBAR. EBAR range data are relatively coarse scale and appropriate for screening and education purposes, but are not intended for all types of applications and analysis. The absence of data in any geographic areas does not necessarily mean that a species is not present. An ecoshape with a presence value does not necessarily mean that a species is present throughout the entire geographic area.
Presence Definitions:	(Please see Comments above for any exceptions) Present - the species is found within the ecoshape based on species observation data, Element Occurrences, Source Features, Canadian Federal Critical Habitat, or expert opinion. Presence Expected - expert opinion the species may be present, or the ecoshape overlapped with a range estimate or a habitat suitability model. Historical - all species occurrence data within the ecoshape contains observation data greater than 40 years old or an Element Occurrence (EO) that was ranked as Extirpated or Historical (EO Rank of H, H?, X or X?), or expert opinion that the species is extirpated or historical.
Usage Type Definitions:	(Please see Comments above for any exceptions) Breeding - the species is thought to breed within the ecoshape based on eBird Breeding and Behaviour Codes or expert opinion. Possible Breeding - the species is probably or possibly breeding within the ecoshape based on eBird, BBA or jurisdiction Breeding and Behaviour Codes, or on expert opinion.
Map Projection:	North America Albers Equal Area Conic (WKID 4269)

Credits

Suggested Citation:	NatureServe Canada, 2026. Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR) for Viola bicolor, Version 1.0, Expert Reviewed (National) (Canadian Scope). Ottawa, Canada. Retrieved from [insert url] on [insert date]
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Project Website:	www.natureserve.org/canada/ebar
Contact:	ebar-kba@natureserve.ca
Input References:	GBIF - Global Biodiversity Information Facility GBIF - GBIF.org (29 June 2023) GBIF Occurrence Download https://doi.org/10.15468/dl.ync22y iNaturalist.ca - California Academy of Sciences and the National Geographic Society iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records) - California Academy of Sciences and the National Geographic Society ON Element Occurrences - Natural Heritage Information Centre, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry ON Observations and Source Features - Natural Heritage Information Centre, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry
Reviewers by Taxa:	Reviewers by Taxa