

Melanerpes erythrocephalus

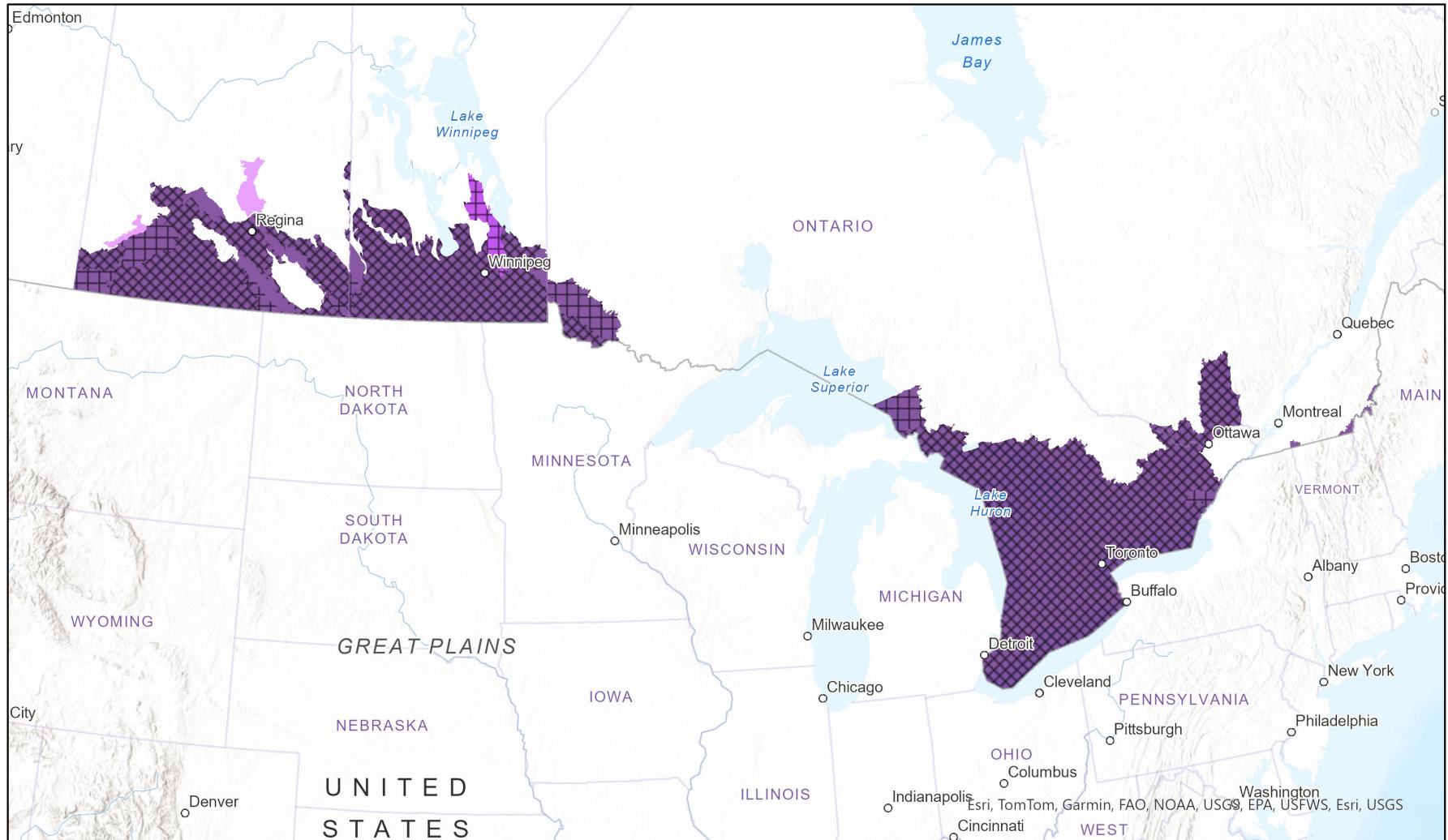


- Present
- Breeding
- Presence Expected
- Possible Breeding
- Historical

Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR)

Date Generated: August 16, 2024; Version: 1.0; Stage: Expert Reviewed (National); Scope: Canadian

Synonyms Used: None



0 275 550 km

Input Records - 2 8Trees, 17 AB Breeding Bird Atlas, 16 ACCDC Observations, 32613 eBird, 11 FWMIS, 1407 iNaturalist.ca, 155 iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records), 2 Maritimes Breeding Bird Atlas, 591 MB Breeding Bird Atlas, 303 MB Element Occurrences, 42 MB Source Feature Points, 2471 MB Source Feature Polygons, 528 ON Breeding Bird Atlas, 20 ON Element Occurrences, 17845 ON Observations and Source Features, 10 QC Breeding Bird Atlas, 27 QC Element Occurrences, 30 SK Breeding Bird Atlas, 3 SK Element Occurrences, 14 SK Observation Points, 32 SK... (see metadata for additional input details)

Map centre: 89.7962° W 47.0368° N
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 EBAR is relatively coarse scale data and not intended for all applications and analysis. Please see full disclaimer in metadata.

Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR) Metadata

Species

National Scientific Name:	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Scientific Name Reference:	Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC). 2018. COSEWIC Assessment Results, April 2018. Online. Available: http://www.cosewic.ca/index.php/en-ca/assessment-process .
National English Name:	Red-headed Woodpecker
National French Name:	Pic à tête rouge
Element National ID:	161946
Element Global ID:	103539 (go to NatureServe Explorer)
Element Code:	ABNYF04040
Endemism Type:	N
Canadian COSEWIC Name:	
Canadian COSEWIC ID:	57

Rank/Status

Global Rank:	G5 (reviewed April 09, 2016)
National Rank (Canada):	N3B,N3N (reviewed 2023)
Subnational Ranks (Canada):	AB=SNA, MB=S3B, ON=S3, QC=S1B, SK=S1B
National Rank (United States):	N5B,N5N (reviewed 1997)
Subnational Ranks (United States):	AL=S5, AR=S4B,S4S5N, CO=S3B, CT=S1, DC=S1N,SHB, DE=S3, FL=S4, GA=S4, IA=S5B, IL=S5, IN=S4, KS=S5B, KY=S4B,S4N, LA=S4, MA=S1B,S2N, MD=S4, MI=S3, MN=SNRB,SNRN, MO=SNRB,SNRN, MS=S4, MT=S3B, NC=S4B,S4N, ND=SNRB, NE=S5, NH=SNA, NJ=S2B,S3N, NM=S3B,S3N, NY=S2?B, OH=S5, OK=S4S5B, PA=S4B,S4N, RI=S1B,S1N, SC=S4S5, SD=S5B, TN=S4, TX=S3B, VA=S4B, VT=S1B, WI=S3B, WV=S3B,S3N, WY=S2S3B
National Rank (Mexico):	None
Subnational Ranks (Mexico):	None
Canadian SARA Status:	Endangered/En voie de disparition (March 05, 2009)
Canadian COSEWIC Status:	Endangered (April 01, 2018)
US ESA Status:	None

Range Map

Date Generated:	August 16, 2024
Version:	1.0
Stage:	Expert Reviewed (National)
Scope:	Canadian
Metadata:	Primary Species - <i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) Input Records - 2 8Trees, 17 AB Breeding Bird Atlas, 16 ACCDC Observations, 32613 eBird, 11 FWMIS, 1407 iNaturalist.ca, 155 iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records), 2 Maritimes Breeding Bird Atlas, 591 MB Breeding Bird Atlas, 303 MB Element Occurrences, 42 MB Source Feature Points, 2471 MB Source Feature Polygons, 528 ON Breeding Bird Atlas, 20 ON Element Occurrences, 17845 ON Observations and Source Features, 10 QC Breeding Bird Atlas, 27 QC Element Occurrences, 30 SK Breeding Bird Atlas, 3 SK Element Occurrences, 14 SK Observation Points, 32 SK Source Feature Points, 45 SK Source Feature Polygons; Expert Reviews - Sean Blaney, Colin Murray, Barbara Frei
Comments:	None Please see spatial data for Ecoshape-level reviewer comments.
Disclaimer:	Please review our methods document before using EBAR. EBAR range data are relatively coarse scale and appropriate for screening and education purposes, but are not intended for all types of applications and analysis.

The absence of data in any geographic areas does not necessarily mean that a species is not present.

An ecoshape with a presence value does not necessarily mean that a species is present throughout the entire geographic area.

Presence Definitions:

(Please see Comments above for any exceptions)

Present - the species is found within the ecoshape based on species observation data, Element Occurrences, Source Features, Canadian Federal Critical Habitat, or expert opinion.

Presence Expected - expert opinion the species may be present, or the ecoshape overlapped with a range estimate or a habitat suitability model.

Historical - all species occurrence data within the ecoshape contains observation data greater than 40 years old or an Element Occurrence (EO) that was ranked as Extirpated or Historical (EO Rank of H, H?, X or X?), or expert opinion that the species is extirpated or historical.

Usage Type Definitions:

(Please see Comments above for any exceptions)

Breeding - the species is thought to breed within the ecoshape based on eBird Breeding and Behaviour Codes or expert opinion.

Possible Breeding - the species is probably or possibly breeding within the ecoshape based on eBird, BBA or jurisdiction Breeding and Behaviour Codes, or on expert opinion.

Map Projection:

North America Albers Equal Area Conic (WKID 4269)

Credits

Suggested Citation:

NatureServe Canada, 2020. Ecosystem-based Automated Range (EBAR) for *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, Version 1.0, Expert Reviewed (National) (Canadian Scope). Ottawa, Canada. Retrieved from [insert url] on [insert date]

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Project Website:

www.natureserve.org/canada/ebar

Contact:

ebar-kba@natureserve.ca

Input References:

8Trees - 8Trees Inc. 2021

AB Breeding Bird Atlas - Alberta Breeding Bird Atlas. 2005. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada. Available: <https://www.naturecounts.ca/>

ACCDC Observations - Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre

eBird - [eBird Basic Dataset. Version: EBD_relMar-2022. Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Mar 2022. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance \[web application\]. eBird, Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, New York. Available: http://www.ebird.org](http://www.ebird.org)

FWMIS - Fish and Wildlife Management Information System (FWMIS), Alberta Environment and Parks.

iNaturalist.ca - [California Academy of Sciences and the National Geographic Society](http://www.inaturalist.org)

iNaturalist.ca (original coordinates for obscured records) - [California Academy of Sciences and the National Geographic Society](http://www.inaturalist.org)

Maritimes Breeding Bird Atlas - Birds Canada, Environment Canada - Canadian Wildlife Service, New Brunswick Department of Natural Resources, Nova Scotia Department of Natural Resources, Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Forestry. 2012. Maritimes Breeding Bird Atlas Database. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada. Available: <http://www.naturecounts.ca/>.

MB Breeding Bird Atlas - Manitoba Breeding Bird Atlas. 2014. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada. Available: <https://www.naturecounts.ca/>

MB Element Occurrences - Manitoba Conservation Data Centre

MB Source Feature Points - Manitoba Conservation Data Centre

MB Source Feature Polygons - Manitoba Conservation Data Centre

ON Breeding Bird Atlas - Birds Canada, Environment Canada's Canadian Wildlife Service, Ontario Nature, Ontario Field Ornithologists and Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources. 2008. Ontario Breeding Bird Atlas Database. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada.

ON Element Occurrences - Natural Heritage Information Centre, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry

ON Observations and Source Features - Natural Heritage Information Centre, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry

QC Breeding Bird Atlas - Québec Breeding Bird Atlas. 2014. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada. Available: <https://www.naturecounts.ca/>

QC Element Occurrences - Centre de Données sur le Patrimoine Naturel du Québec

SK Breeding Bird Atlas - Saskatchewan Breeding Bird Atlas. 2017. Data accessed from NatureCounts, a node of the Avian Knowledge Network, Birds Canada. Available: <https://www.naturecounts.ca/>

SK Element Occurrences - Saskatchewan Conservation Data Centre

SK Observation Points - Saskatchewan Conservation Data Centre

SK Source Feature Points - Saskatchewan Conservation Data Centre

SK Source Feature Polygons - Saskatchewan Conservation Data Centre

Reviewers by Taxa:

[Reviewers by Taxa](#)